

SCHOOL OF HEALTH AND NATURAL SCIENCES

MASTER OF SCIENCE PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT STUDIES PROGRAM

STUDENT CLINICAL YEAR HANDBOOK AY 2023-2024

Welcome to the Clinical Year!

Congratulations on completing a rigorous academic year! The knowledge and skills you have gained will continue to grow in depth and breadth as you enter the clinical setting. You will now be learning and working alongside your preceptors and many other interprofessional health care providers who provide evidence-based medicine, advocate for patients, and serve diverse communities.

Your medical education will transition from that of the classroom setting to a wide variety of clinical environments. You may experience health care settings that range from rural communities and urban centers to major university teaching facilities. You will be meeting and caring for people of all races, ages, genders, and socioeconomic backgrounds who will be seeking treatment, guidance and compassionate care.

You are entering a profession of service and dedication. As a part of that service and dedication, you may find yourself working very long hours, night shifts, holidays and weekends. Every moment of your time with your patients and preceptors will be full of opportunity for your own professional and personal growth. The desire to serve that brought you into this profession will come to fruition. Your care will influence the lives of the patients you encounter and will last long after their visit or hospitalization has ended.

The information provided in this guide is required reading for all clinical year students and you are responsible for the content. Keep it with you at all times for reference. It can also be accessed on Moodle.

Please remember that the entire faculty and staff of the program are here for you at all times during your clinical training. Do not hesitate to contact us with any questions or concerns you may have. We wish you the very best as you begin this new learning endeavor.

Sincerely,

The Dominican University of California Physician Assistant Studies Program Faculty and Staff

Table of Contents

CLINICAL TEAM CONTACT LIST 4GENERAL CLINICAL YEAR LEARNING **OUTCOMES 5PROGRAM COMPETENCIES** 5Medical Knowledge 5Interpersonal and 6Practice-Based Learning and Communication Skills5Patient Care 5Professionalism 6PREPARATION FOR SUPERVISED CLINICAL Improvement 6Systems-Based Practice PRACTICE EXPERIENCES (SCPEs) 6Program Technical Standards **8SCPE** Assignment Policy 8Right of Refusal Advising 8Termination of a Clinical Rotation 8Contacting the Preceptor/Site 9Transportation 9Cultural Issues 9POLICIES REGARDING SCPEs 10Health 9Personal Safety and Security Insurance 10Identification 10Immunization Requirements (ARC-PA Standard A3.07) 10Background Check 11Patient Rights and Confidentiality 11Universal Precautions 11Exposure Policy and Incident Reporting 11E*Value 12Moodle 12Google 12Social Media Policy Calendar 12Email 12Working during the Clinical Year Error! Bookmark not defined. Counseling Services 13PROFESSIONAL POLICIES REGARDING CLINICAL SCPEs 13Professionalism 13Clinical Year 14Absence from Clinical SCPEs 14Natural/Other Disaster While on Rotation Attendance 15Tardiness Error! Bookmark not defined. Dress Requirements 15Sexual Misconduct/Harassment 15Academic Dishonesty **15SITE VISITS** 16CLINICAL YEAR ASSIGNMENTS AND SCPE REQUIREMENTS 16Student & Preceptor Review of SCPE Syllabus (SCPE Check In Sheet) 16Preceptor Review and Countersignature 16End-of-Rotation (EOR) Examinations Error! Bookmark not defined. End-of-Rotation (EOR) Exam Attendance 17End-of-Rotation (EOR) Exam Policy Error! Bookmark not defined. End-of-Rotation (EOR) Exam Failure 17Submission of Write-ups 17Students with Disabilities 18Preceptor Evaluation of Student 18Call Back Days 18Student Evaluation of Clinical SCPEs 19Time Tracking Logs / Clinical Experience Expectations 19Learning Module Description 19Learning Module Goals 19Patient **Encounter Competencies** 19Daily Logging of Patient Encounters 20Procedure Logging 20SCPE GRADING CRITERIA 21Grade Grievances 21Program Policies on Academic and Professional Progress 21Appendices 21BLOOD/BODY FLUID EXPOSURE PROTOCOL Error! Bookmark not defined.BLOOD/BODY FLUID EXPOSURE REPORT Error! Bookmark not defined.STUDENT TIME AWAY REOUEST FORM 23CLINICAL HANDBOOK AGREEMENT FORM 24ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF THE DRUG/ALCOHOL ABUSE, BACKGROUND CHECKS AND HEALTH **REQUIREMENTS POLICY 25**

CLINICAL TEAM CONTACT LIST

Clinical Team Email: PAclinical@dominican.edu

Clinical Assistant Professor Director of Clinical Education

Brett Sibley, PA-C

Email: Brett.sibley@dominican.edu

Clinical Assistant Professor Associate Program Director

Kelly Newhouse, MS, PA-C

Email: <u>kelly.newhouse@dominican.edu</u>

Clinical Assistant Professor

Cary Wilson, MPAS PA-C

Email: cary.wilson@dominican.edu

Clinical Assistant Professor

Angela Todd PhD, RN, FNP-BC

Email: angela.todd@dominican.edu

Clinical Assistant Professor

Jan Stottlemyer, PA-C

Email: jan.stottlemyer@dominican.edu

Clinical Administrative Manager

Becky Hohe Baker

Email: becky.hohebaker@dominican.edu

GENERAL CLINICAL YEAR LEARNING OUTCOMES

By the completion of the clinical year, each student will be able to:

- Effectively take the needed and appropriate medical history (interview) based on a patient's presenting complaint.
- Integrate core biomedical and clinical science knowledge into the evaluation and assessment of a patient.
- Analyze and synthesize historical information from a patient interview, perform the appropriate physical examination components, and order the appropriate diagnostic evaluation (laboratory and/or imaging).
- Review and interpret diagnostic results.
- Develop appropriate medical or surgical treatment and/or management plans.
- Utilize and apply the principles of evidence-based medicine.
- Effectively, ethically, and professionally navigate and demonstrate the role and responsibilities of an entry-level physician assistant.
- Use effective interpersonal and communication skills with patients, physicians, and all members of the health care team.
- Provide culturally appropriate care to all patients.

See individual rotational syllabi for specific learning outcomes.

PROGRAM COMPETENCIES

Entry-level physician assistants must demonstrate competency in performing a variety of functions and tasks. According to the Accreditation Review Commission on Education for the Physician Assistant, Inc. (ARC-PA), competencies are defined as "the knowledge; interpersonal, clinical, and technical skills; professional behaviors; and clinical reasoning and problem-solving abilities required for physician assistant practice." These competencies are essential to preparing graduates to provide preventive, emergent, acute, and chronic care across various health care settings. Upon completion of the Dominican University of California Master of Science Physician Assistant Studies Program, graduates are expected to:

Medical Knowledge

- Discuss the etiology, pathophysiology, clinical manifestations, differential diagnoses, management, and appropriate interventions of medical and surgical conditions.
- Integrate core knowledge from the biomedical and clinical sciences with patient data to provide appropriate patient care.
- Apply an evidence-based and analytical approach to clinical situations.

Interpersonal and Communication Skills

• Demonstrate interpersonal and communication skills that result in effective information exchange with patients, their families, physicians, professional associates, and other members of the health care team.

Patient Care

- Elicit appropriate patient histories and competently perform physical examinations as well as other clinical procedures considered essential in the area of practice.
- Demonstrate the ability to work effectively with physicians and other members of the health care team to provide patient-centered care.

• Plan and administer care that is effective, age-appropriate, patient-centered, timely, efficient, and equitable for the treatment of health problems and the promotion of wellness.

Professionalism

- Recognize professional and personal limitations and exhibit a commitment to ongoing professional development.
- Employ responsible and ethical practices, sensitivity to a diverse patient population, and adherence to legal and regulatory requirements in the delivery of patient care.

Practice-Based Learning and Improvement

• Critically analyze the medical literature and individual practice experiences in order to improve patient care practices.

Systems-Based Practice

• Demonstrate an understanding of and responsiveness to societal, organizational, and economic factors that impact the provision of optimal patient care within the larger health care system.

PREPARATION FOR SUPERVISED CLINICAL PRACTICE EXPERIENCES (SCPEs)

There are several factors to consider before beginning each SCPEs. They include the following:

- <u>Identification of Gaps in Knowledge</u>: The ability to identify areas of weakness and finding ways to address them is a lifelong process that begins in the clinical year. Before presenting to the clinical site for the first time, review the learning objectives in each SCPE syllabus. Some areas of weakness will be apparent before beginning the SCPE; others may present during the course of the SCPE. Early identification allows for timely remediation.
- <u>Communication with Preceptor</u>: Meet with the preceptor on the first day of each SCPE and discuss the expectations of the rotation outlined in the syllabus with them. Each student will review the Learning Outcomes and also have a list of goals and objectives to discuss with the preceptor. Reviewing the course syllabus, Learning Outcomes, and general expectations of the rotation with the preceptor is a requirement for each SCPE.
- <u>Dedication</u>: Students are required to be at the site at all times designated by the preceptor. In some cases, that will require staying late into the evening or overnight, arriving early in the morning, or working on weekends.
- <u>Electronic Devices</u>: Owners of electronic devices should download pertinent information such as textbooks, PDRs, ECG and radiology references. In addition to their use as a reference, these devices can be used to take notes, keep study lists, or to log patients. Please remember to adhere to HIPAA policy when using this technology. No identifiable patient information should be kept on electronic devices..
- <u>Oral Presentations</u>: Clinical SCPEs require students to present patient cases to preceptors, fellow students, and other health care team members. Practicing the presentation beforehand will aid in students appearing confident and being well informed.

- Early identification of problems: Students may experience personal problems during the clinical year or interpersonal conflicts may arise on a clinical site. Assigned faculty advisors and the Clinical Team are available for advice and support. Students must contact program faculty as soon as a problem or concern arises and not wait until the situation worsens.
- <u>Effort and Learning</u>: The amount of learning is directly proportional to the effort extended on the SCPE. Reading about disease states encountered each day is essential. Students should study and prepare for each rotation and the End of Rotation exams. Students are expected to volunteer for presentations and to spend as much time as possible at the site. Taking notes during the clinical day and then researching the deficiencies after hours will enhance the learning experience.
- <u>First Impressions Count</u>: Preceptors often form opinions of students early in the SCPE. Therefore, it is important for students to be punctual, maintain a professional appearance, and demonstrate initiative from the first day of the SCPE. Learning the ins and outs of the SCPE layout will assist in making a good first impression. These include following procedures for ordering labs, diagnostic studies, and consults.
- Interpersonal Communication: For a successful clinical experience, students must interact with many health care team members. The key to being respectful and courteous includes self-awareness of attitude, body language, and tone of voice. Occasionally, students and preceptors and/or other health care team members experience difficulties that strain their professional and educational relationship. As a result, estrangement may occur which impedes the learning process. Students are expected to deal with such problems in a mature and professional manner. If the situation cannot be resolved after all reasonable attempts with the preceptor have been exhausted, then the faculty advisor and/or Clinical Team should be consulted.
- Additional Learning Opportunities: Seek additional learning opportunities available on the SCPE. This may be lectures, conferences, or teaching rounds. Other members of the health care team such as social workers, psychologists, health educators, and nurses may provide additional insight into patient care.
- Be Assertive: Some sites will have other students rotating at the same time, either from other PA programs, NP programs, or from other medical disciplines. All of these students will compete for the attention of preceptors, for the opportunity to perform procedures, or for the privilege to present cases on rounds. Students must be assertive to gain access to important learning opportunities.
- Expect Frustrations: The clinical year can be frustrating. Remaining flexible will help in minimizing the negative aspects of a SCPE experience. It is also important to keep in mind that patients can be the source of frustration. Patients can be angry, fearful, inappropriate, or duplicitous. A discussion with the preceptor may help determine if there are factors that can improve the provider-patient interaction.

Program Technical Standards

Failure to notify the program director of any significant health changes or injury that may affect your ability to meet the Program Technical Standards may result in dismissal from the program or deceleration. For details about the Program Technical Standards please see:

 $\underline{https://www.dominican.edu/academics/graduate-programs/physician-assistant-studies/mspastechnical-standards}$

Clinical Advising

Each student is assigned a clinical advisor by the Clinical Director. The following plan has been developed to provide clinical advising during the clinical portion of the program.

- 1. After the first year, students are assigned a clinical advisor in the Physician Assistant Department.
- 2. Re-assignment of clinical advisors may only be done by the Clinical Director.
- 3. The clinical advisor over the course of all nine rotations will review SCPE course submissions, evalue entries, and SCPE evaluations. Your clinical advisor is your first point of contact and your advocate during the clinical year.
- 4. Students have frequent communication with their clinical advisor throughout the clinical year. Students may request a meeting with their clinical advisor at any time during the year, as the need arises. Advisors may also request to meet with advisees.

SCPE Assignment Policy

Students are assigned to SCPE sites by the Clinical Team. Students are not required to find their own SCPE sites or preceptors (ARC-PA Standard A3.03). In addition, the student may not attempt to create their own clinical rotation experience without direct permission from the Clinical Director as some clinical site relationships are sensitive and have been carefully cultivated. SCPE site assignments are non-negotiable. All SCPE schedule decisions rest with the Clinical Team.

The program is not required to take into account the personal circumstances of a student in making assignments to SCPE sites. While personal considerations are respected when possible, the primary focus of SCPE assignments is to give each student a well-rounded clinical experience. Therefore, students are required to attend each SCPE site to which they are assigned.

The clinical schedule may change due to situations beyond the program's control. It is necessary that students remain flexible when these situations arise. If a PA student is removed from a SCPE due to preceptor issues (such as preceptor hardship or vacation), the Clinical Team will find a replacement for that SCPE as soon as possible.

To ensure the best possible clinical year experience, students will be assigned SCPEs that will require travel. If the SCPE is not within driving distance from San Rafael, CA, students will be responsible for finding housing close to the site. The cost of housing, meals, and transportation is the responsibility of the student.

Right of Refusal

A student has the right to refuse permission to share confidential information regarding disability with a clinical site. Failure to notify the clinical site in time for reasonable accommodations to be made could result in a delay or failure of the rotation. A student has the right to refuse to go to any clinical site. Exercising this right could considerably lengthen the time it takes to complete the clinical phase of the program even and up to not graduating with your cohort. The Clinical Team is under no obligation to find a replacement rotation during the same time period for a student who has refused a rotation.

Termination of a Clinical Rotation

The student and the Clinical Team each have the right to terminate the rotation for any cause at any point. If a rotation is terminated the student can anticipate guidance from the Clinical Director regarding next steps.

Contacting the Preceptor/Site

Students are expected to review E*Value for site specific information and instructions. The student must contact the preceptor/site at the time set forth by the clinical team to initiate required preparation to be on site. Ideally, this would be two weeks prior to the SCPE start date. Students should check back with their assigned site and confirm they are ready to begin at least one week before the start of their rotation. The assigned preceptor and contact person for each SCPE will be found in E*Value. This will ensure proper coordination between the student and the staff on-site in regard to required documentation and training necessary prior to the start date of the rotation.

The student on-boarding requirement for each clinical rotation site will be clearly outlined in the E*Value database. Documentation provided to the site may include, but is not limited to: immunization records, criminal background check, drug testing, health attestation form, record of academic standing, and/or insurance verification. Students may also be required to complete additional on-site training, such as EMR training or site-specific attestations, prior to student arrival or hands-on participation.

It is the students' responsibility to be in compliance with these requirements and to ensure that the requirements for their rotation have not changed. Student adherence to student onboarding requirements for each clinical rotation is a reflection on the students' professionalism in the program. Failure to adhere could result in potential disciplinary action.

Transportation

Students are required to provide their own transportation to SCPE sites. Some of these SCPEs will be outside of the local county, region, and/or state. Students must prepare for travel and parking accommodations accordingly. If the student will be driving, having a dependable vehicle is important. Any fees related to transportation is the student's responsibility. It is not the responsibility of the PA Program to arrange transportation for students on rotation. However, the Clinical Team should be informed as soon as possible if transportation problems are anticipated.

Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion (DEI)

Providing care to diverse populations is a mission and student learning outcome of our program. The range of clinical experiences will include encounters with a variety of patients with diverse cultural, religious, racial, ethnic, gender, sexual orientation and/or socioeconomic backgrounds. We uphold the University's declaration of diversity, equity and inclusion while students participate in clinical experiences. https://www.dominican.edu/about/diversity-equity-and-inclusion

Students will be assigned to sites in various geographical areas or may work with patient populations with which they are unfamiliar. Students are expected to rotate to all sites to which they are assigned, regardless of their geography or patient population.

Personal Safety and Security

The program holds that student safety and security is of utmost importance while on clinical rotations. The program conducts routine site visits to evaluate the safety of students and faculty at clinical sites. In addition, the program routinely reviews student evaluations of site and preceptor for any safety concerns. The program will proactively investigate any concerning issue identified during site visit and/or student evaluation.

If at any time while on clinical rotations a student feels that the rotation site is unsafe, the student must contact the Clinical Team or Program Director immediately by telephone, text, or email. The program will investigate all allegations promptly. If an incident occurs where the student feels that they are in

immediate danger, the student must clearly communicate distress by any means possible, remove themself from the situation, and call 911.

While working in community settings, including hospitals, clinics, home visits, and other off-campus venues, PA students and faculty should use common sense and take precautions regarding their safety. If not included in the orientation process at the clinical site, students are advised to have a discussion with their preceptor and/or facility manager regarding how to stay safe at the clinical site (i.e. where they are advised to park, available escort service, crime statistics or public concerns about the area). Please practice the following common-sense measures during your clinical rotation year:

- Be aware of your surroundings. If you see unusual or suspicious activity, stay calm, leave the area, and call hospital security immediately.
- Leave valuables at home. Avoid carrying large amounts of cash or many credit cards.
- Take care when taking laptops, iPads, or other electronic tools to the clinical site. The clinical rotation site and/or preceptor is not responsible for property damage or property loss. Do not leave valuables in your car in plain sight.
- Park in well-lit areas and do not walk alone to/from parking areas at night. Use hospital or clinic security for an escort as necessary.

At the beginning of the SCPE (Supervised Clinical Practical Experience), students will be required to review safety and emergency procedures for the clinical site and confirm that the site is a safe working and learning environment.

POLICIES REGARDING SCPEs

Health Insurance

Health Insurance is mandatory for the clinical year, as it is for the didactic year. Per program guidelines students must provide proof of medical insurance at the start of the program and must maintain insurance throughout the duration of the program. Documentation of current enrollment in a health insurance program is required to be uploaded and maintained in the CastleBranch system annually. Current medical insurance for the duration of the program is the responsibility of the student.

Identification

Students must display their Dominican University of California photo identification with the name 'Physician Assistant Student' in a visible location while on clinical SCPEs. If a site has provided the student with a site-specific name tag, this must be clearly visible at all times. All students must identify themselves as "physician assistant student" during all aspects of patient care. While in the program, students may not use previously earned titles, (i.e., RN, PhD, RD, etc.).

Immunization Requirements (ARC-PA Standard A3.07)

The following immunization requirements must be met as specified once the physician assistant student is admitted to the program. If immunization requirements are incomplete a student will not be assigned a clinical rotation at the start of the clinical year.

- 1. The student must follow the DUOC MSPAS admission requirements for immunizations and health documentation.
- 2. The student must follow the CDC recommendations for health care workers.

http://www.cdc.gov/vaccines/adults/rec-vac/hcw.html

a. COVID-19b. Hepatitis Be. Varicellaf. Tdap

c. Influenzad. MMRg. Meningococcalh. TB Clearance

3. Students must adhere to the health requirements as specified by each entity where clinical experiences will occur, including immunization, background check, drug screening, and health tests.

Only immunization records and TB clearance results are evaluated and stored by the program to ensure student compliance and to provide for clinical site placement as required. All other health records are maintained with the student and provided to the clinical site upon request.

Background Check and Drug Screen

Students must complete and pass a background check and drug screen upon admission and at various points throughout the program. Students who do not pass background check or drug screen are at risk of not being allowed to participate in clinical rotations until requirements are satisfied. Failure to meet background or drug screen requirements may delay or prevent students from participation in clinical requirements of the program and thus delay or prevent successful completion of the program. All background and drug screens are at the expense of the student.

Patient Rights and Confidentiality

Medical ethics forbids violation of patient confidentiality. The student should be sensitive to this issue. All students must strictly adhere to each institution's policy governing patient rights and confidentiality and to all federal, state and local regulations. Students must not discuss any information regarding a patient in a manner or location that might reveal the identification of the patient to individuals not directly involved in that patient's care.

For this reason, all students must complete HIPAA training and provide proof of completion during the didactic phase of training. In addition, all certifications must be current for the clinical year.

Patient charts, inclusive of progress notes or lab reports, must not be removed from the clinical site by the physician assistant student. If any assignments related to patient care are required from the clinical SCPE, all information that might identify the patient must be omitted to protect patient confidentiality.

Universal Precautions

Students will complete a training session for healthcare professionals in Universal Precautions during the didactic year. Completion of all training programs must be uploaded into the CastleBranch system. A certificate of completion will be provided to any clinical site requiring a copy.

Exposure Policy and Incident Reporting

Should a student be exposed to the body fluid of a patient, they will immediately report the incident to the clinical preceptor. The student will follow the implemented on-site infectious and environmental hazard policy, including completing all necessary documentation as required. Students should be aware that an

infectious or environmental hazard exposure can adversely affect their overall health as well as performance in the program. For more information please see the MSPAS Student Handbook for Universal Precautions.

Additionally, the student must contact the Clinical Team or Program Director within 24 hours of the incident. The student is required to complete an incident form (located in E*Value) and notify the Clinical Team within 24 hours of the incident by email. Health information of any kind concerning students, patients, or staff should not be included when filling out the exposure form. Following an exposure, the student must follow up with their medical provider for further evaluation and/or treatment.

Should any expense be incurred as a result of an exposure, the student is responsible for all costs related to the incident.

CLINICAL PROGRAM LEARNING PLATFORMS / ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATION SYSTEMS

E*Value

E*Value is an online software system that will be utilized to monitor student progress in the clinical year. It will include student scheduling, student and preceptor evaluations, and patient encounter entry during the clinical year. It is the student's responsibility to maintain accurate and current personal and emergency contact information in E*Value. Site support is directly available to the student through the E*Value interface and with the Clinical Team.

Moodle

SCPE rotations are considered standard DUOC courses. All students will continue to have access to Moodle in the clinical year. Each student is responsible for checking Moodle regularly for SCPE course requirements. All required SCPE coursework as described in the course syllabus must be submitted into Moodle by the assigned due date.

Google Calendar

Students are responsible for checking their class Google Calendar for any date changes or scheduled events.

Social Media Policy

It is strictly prohibited to take any patient information, even if the patient is not identified (i.e. pictures), from a clinical SCPE for the purpose of transmission on social media. Violation of this policy will result in a student being called before the Academic Progress Committee and possible dismissal from the program. Witnessing any violation of this policy should be immediately reported to the Clinical Team or Program Director. See student handbook for social media policy.

Email

Email is an effective way to communicate quickly with PA program faculty, staff, and fellow students. All clinical year students are required to use their DUOC account, which must be checked on a daily basis. Failure to check an email account is not an allowable excuse for missing a program event or notification. See student handbook for email etiquette.

Working during the Clinical Year

See student handbook for work policy.

Counseling Services

To enhance the learning process, to further develop social skills, or to seek help with personal problems, students frequently seek guidance from counselors in the University Counseling Services Program. The Program is staffed by professionally competent interns (master's students pursuing degrees in counseling), under the supervision of the Director of University Counseling Services. Counseling interns are available by appointment throughout the week. Drop-ins are seen as the schedule allows. Students seeking assistance for problems that may require long-term or in-depth therapy may be referred to services available off-campus. Appointments are scheduled in the office of Counseling Psychology in person or anonymously by phone. The counselor's offices are located in Bertrand Hall. There is no fee for the service, and all services are confidential. Counseling services phone: (415) 458-3258.

PROFESSIONAL POLICIES REGARDING CLINICAL SCPES

Professionalism

Students must adhere to standards of professional behavior at all times. These standards are part of the competencies for the physician assistant profession and the ethical foundation of medical practice and the integrity of physician assistants. Any violation in professional behavior may result in referral to the Academic Progress Committee.

Should the Clinical Team find that a student has behaved unprofessionally, they will first be issued an informal warning. A second violation will receive a formal written warning that will be retained in their student file. Any subsequent professionalism violation will be referred to the Academic Progress Committee (APC) for formal review and potential for professional probation or program dismissal. . See MSPAS Student Handbook for further information on professional standards.

Once the student has been placed on professional probation, the student will remain on professional probation for the duration of the program. The APC reserves the right to dismiss a student for egregious professional misconduct despite probationary status. Examples of unprofessional behavior include:

- Excessive tardiness and/or absences during the clinical year including unauthorized departure from the clinical setting
- Failure to perform all or part of assigned tasks and responsibilities
- Failure to follow protocol or directions from the clinical preceptor and/or program faculty
- Unacceptable dress in the clinical setting
- Academic or personal dishonesty
- Inappropriate or ineffective communication with preceptors, staff, and patients as reported by the clinical site
- Performing unauthorized procedures or administering services not permitted by the preceptor, the facility, or the physician assistant program
- Violation of the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA)
- Failure to identify oneself as a physician assistant student, especially after being addressed with a professional title (i.e., Doctor, PA, Nurse, etc.)
- Failure to comply with DEI standards as outlined above
- Endangering the health and welfare of any patient

• Failure to submit an incident report both to the program and the clinical site

Clinical Year Attendance

Clinical year students are required to follow the schedule set by their preceptor. Students should arrive at the facility before their scheduled shift and remain on the site until excused. Students are expected to take call as designated by the preceptor. Students are expected to work weekends, holidays, and overnight. University holidays and campus closures do not pertain to the clinical year. Students may not take vacations apart from those designated by the clinical year schedule. Attendance is mandatory for the entire schedule for the clinical year Call Back schedule.

Absence/Tardiness from Clinical SCPEs

If a student is unable to report to the clinical site on time for any reason, they are required to:

- 1. Call and email the clinical preceptor or office staff.
- 2. Email Clinical Advisor within 1 hour of your shift start time outlining the reason for your absence, your planned shift, and expected return.

It is unacceptable to leave a message with the Program Administrator. It is unacceptable for a student to call on behalf of another student.

Any absence or missed hours, for any reason, must be made up at the site. There are no personal days. Failure to report an absence and/or significant tardiness, and obtain approval from the Clinical Team within one hour before the start of your shift start time, will result in an unexcused absence. An unexcused absence will be viewed as a professionalism violation and addressed per the professionalism policy as outlined above.

Natural/Other Disaster While on Rotation

Students should follow the instructions from clinical site preceptor(s), authorized personnel, or clinical site policies regarding their schedule for their particular clinical rotation. MSPAS students must maintain sufficient flexibility to respond to schedule changes and unexpected patient care demands. If time from a clinical rotation is missed due to a natural or other disaster, the program will review the student's experience to determine if additional time is needed to successfully complete the program-defined expectations of the rotation. All decisions with regard to completion of the clinical rotation by the program are final.

Pandemics/Epidemics/Illness

In the case of a sudden, localized epidemic, the student will follow the facilities guidelines and call a clinical team member immediately. In times of pandemics the student will have to adhere to program/University policies as well as facility policies in terms of PPE, attendance, vaccination, testing and boosters. The student can expect the possibility of a suspension of SCPEs overall or in an area as well as increased virtual patient encounters and alternative assignments. If a student misses a shift due to illness or injury, anticipate that documentation from a clinic will be required at the discretion of their advisor and/or the Director of Clinical Education. If a student illness significantly diminishes their clinical experience, students may need to complete additional assignments and/or repeat the rotation to meet SCPE requirements at the discretion of the Clinical Team.

Holidays

During the clinical year, students are expected to consider the holiday policy for their respective clinical site or setting. Hospital rotations such as General Surgery and Emergency Medicine must be staffed 24 hours a day, 7 days per week. The following holidays are recognized by the PA program while on rotation: Thanksgiving Day, Christmas Day, and New Year's Day. The student is expected to use good professional judgment on whether or not the day off is acceptable during the rotation they are scheduled for. If you are unsure, please contact the Clinical Team.

Dress Requirements

Dress requirements must be strictly adhered to in the clinical year. One reason is safety – appropriate dress can decrease the potential for injury. The second is that clinical year students represent the physician assistant profession, the PA program, and Dominican University of California. Therefore, students must look professional while interacting with patients and health professionals on clinical sites.

All students should wear business attire while on clinical SCPEs. Closed toed shoes with socks or stockings as well as a short white uniform jacket must be worn by students at all times. Students should avoid wearing insignia, buttons, or decals of a political nature while on clinical SCPEs.

Students may wear scrubs only while in the operating room, emergency room, delivery room, or as allowed by preceptors. Students may wear sneakers only while wearing scrubs as listed above. All students are required to follow the facility-designated policy regarding scrubs.

Hair must be pulled back away from the face if it is longer than shoulder length. Fingernails must be less than '4" long. Nail polish should not be worn during surgical procedures or deliveries. No artificial nails, wraps, multicolored or designer nail polish or nail paintings are permitted.

Fragrances should not be worn during clinical SCPEs as some patients may be particularly sensitive to fragrances.

Only post earrings are permitted. All tattoos should be concealed. Other body piercings should not be worn during SCPEs.

Sexual Misconduct/Harassment

Sexual relations between a PA student and a patient are unethical, regardless of who initiated the relationship. Reasonable proof of a sexual relationship between a student and patient will result in dismissal from the program. Sexual relations between a PA student and clinical preceptor or staff at a site are similarly unacceptable.

Sexual harassment of a PA student by a preceptor or other SCPE site employee is a serious matter and must be reported immediately to the Clinical Team. Students should not attempt to handle this problem alone, as sexual harassment involves issues of unequal power. Should a student feel they have been sexually harassed, they must notify the Clinical Team immediately. The PA program will follow the DUOC harassment policy found in the DUOC student handbook and the DU MSPAS Program Student Handbook. Also, see the DUOC website for more information:

https://www.dominican.edu/campus-life/student-handbook-and-policies

Academic Dishonesty

See the DUOC MSPAS Program Student Handbook and the DUOC Student Handbook.

SITE VISITS

At the discretion of the PA Clinical Team and other program faculty, a site visit (scheduled or unscheduled) may be performed with the student and/or the clinical preceptor to discuss progression and other issues related to the student clinical experience and performance. During the site visit, the faculty may have the students give an oral presentation on a patient encounter, present recent documentation of patient care, and/or evaluate the student's performance interacting with patients. The site visit will not be part of the SCPE grade but may be used to guide student remediation of observed deficiencies.

Any of the following situations may prompt a site visit by the PA faculty to the clinical site:

- The preceptor calls to express a concern regarding student performance
- The student calls to express a concern regarding the preceptor and/or site
- The student is on academic probation or observation
- The Clinical Team recommends a review of a site and/or preceptor

CLINICAL YEAR ASSIGNMENTS AND SCPE REQUIREMENTS

Student & Preceptor Review of SCPE Syllabus (SCPE Check In Sheet)

At the beginning of each SCPE, students are required to review the SCPE syllabus with their primary preceptor (i.e. Preceptor of Record). The SCPE syllabus includes the SCPE objectives, skills/procedures, and other guidelines for the preceptor. Once the syllabus has been reviewed, the student and the preceptor will complete the SCPE Check In Sheet. *This document must be uploaded into Moodle as part of course requirements by 0800 Monday Week 2 of each rotation*.

Preceptor Review and Countersignature

During each SCPE, it is the student's responsibility to ensure that one of the assigned preceptor(s) provides supervision for every patient encounter. The primary or secondary preceptor of each case must be documented in E*Value case and/or procedure logs. This aids in tracking preceptor involvement with each student. The preceptor(s) should provide direct supervision of technical and clinical skills with gradually increased autonomy in accordance with the PA student's demonstrated level of expertise. However, it is important to understand that every patient must be seen and every procedure evaluated prior to patient discharge.

A preceptor must countersign any note written by the student that is part of the patient record. The student is not authorized to initiate any orders for a patient without the consultation and the signature of the preceptor. Students are not permitted to sign any prescriptions.

End-of-Rotation (EOR) Examinations

A 120-question multiple-choice End of Rotation (EOR) examination will be given at the end of each Core SCPE rotation. This multiple-choice examination is used to assess a student's comprehensive clinical knowledge. Core SCPE (Internal Medicine, Family Medicine, Pediatrics, Behavioral Health, Women's Health, Surgery, and Emergency Medicine) examinations are offered by the Physician Assistant Education Association (PAEA). The peer-reviewed examinations are based on the NCCPA tasks and blueprints (http://www.nccpa.net). The format of these examinations is similar to and is a good preparation for the Physician Assistant National Certifying Examination (PANCE). Content area learning

objectives for each Core SCPE examination can be found at http://www.endofrotation.org/. Within 24 hours of submitting the exam, each student will receive an email from PAEA containing the raw score and feedback on incorrectly answered exam questions. This feedback should be saved and used for self-study on content deficiencies and studying for the PANCE.

SCPE supplemental rotations have a different End-of-Rotation assessment component. Students are required to prepare and present a Grand Rounds style Student Presentation and participate in one or more general medicine Observed Simulated Clinical Experience (OSCE). Additional information regarding these assessments will be listed in Course Syllabi and/or Moodle learning platform.

End-of-Rotation (EOR) Exam Policy

Students are expected to participate in all End of Rotation Exam dates as scheduled. All required SCPE coursework (i.e. SCPE Check In Sheet, course-specific case write-up, E*Value patient logs, E*Value procedure logs, and Time Tracking) must be submitted into Moodle by the date and time designated in order to be eligible for the exam.

EOR exams may be administered remotely or in person. Please refer to the Google calendar for updated clinical rotation and EOR exam scheduling. If the EOR exam is administered remotely, please refer to the Remote Proctoring Policy. Remote proctoring is solely at the discretion of the program. Rescheduling an exam for emergency and/or unforeseen events such as inclement weather or illness/injury/personal reasons will be addressed on a case by case basis.

Those with accommodations may be scheduled at the Accessibility and Disability Services Office (ADSO) testing centerThe student may be contacted prior to the exam by ADSO for scheduling.

End-of-Rotation (EOR) Exam Failure

All students will be given the opportunity to retest a maximum of two EORs. After the 2nd failed EOR students will be referred to the APC. A student who is already on academic probation who meets the definition for course failure as outlined in SCPE syllabus may be placed in a category for dismissal.

Submission of Write-ups

Each student will be required to submit a case write-up during each SCPE. No unique identifying information may appear on any notes as this violates HIPAA regulations. Notes submitted with identifying information will earn a grade of zero for that particular note. Please see SCPE course syllabus and Moodle for instructions. All students must complete 9 write-ups by the end of their clinical year. All notes must be submitted into Moodle by 8:00 am Monday of Week 4 of each rotation.

SOAP Note types

- 1. Focused
- 2. Complete H&P

- 3. Admissions
- 4. Discharge summary
- 5. Procedure

Rotation Specialty Suggested SOAP Note

Family Medicine 1 CH&P or Focused SOAP

Internal Medicine 1 Focused or Discharge SOAP Note

Pediatrics 1 Focused or CH&P SOAP Note

Women's Health 1 Focused SOAP or CH&P Note

Behavioral Health 1 Focused SOAP Note

Emergency Medicine 1 Admit or Procedure Note

General Surgery 1 Procedure Note

Elective 1 and 2 Student choice as appropriate per

specialty

Students with Disabilities

Students with documented disabilities are entitled to request special services and accommodations within both the academic and clinical portions of the program. The following policies apply.

- 1. To qualify, students must register with the Accessibility and Disability Services Office (ADSO) as a student with a disability, providing documentary evidence from a licensed professional. Please contact the Director of Disability Services for more information.
- 2. The documentation may be no more than three years old, must describe the disability clearly and must recommend the appropriate accommodations and services needed.
- 3. It is the responsibility of the student to initiate the request for accommodation, to secure the necessary signatures on forms and to be present at the agreed upon time and place.
- 4. No retroactive accommodations will be made. Students may not ask for accommodation after taking a test. Accommodations only apply to future tests and activities.
- 5. Accommodations for testing are established for the duration of the semester only. Failure to appear for a scheduled test date could result in the loss of points for that test, or loss of the right to take the test.

Preceptor Evaluation of Student

The preceptor will evaluate the student in the six core competencies during the clinical SCPE. Those core competencies include: medical knowledge, interpersonal and communication skills, patient care, professionalism, practice-based learning and improvement, and system-based practice.

The Preceptor will complete a SCPE Mid-Rotation Preceptor Evaluation of Student during Week Two and a SCPE Final Preceptor Evaluation of Student during Week Five for each SCPE. The mid-rotation evaluation is critical for identifying any student deficiencies and allowing enough time to remediate during the SCPE. Preceptors are advised to notify the Clinical Team if they feel that the student is performing below the standard or if other issues need to be addressed.

Students are required to review and sign off on all preceptor evaluations. Students must check E*V alue regularly to complete all available pending evaluation sign offs.

Call BackWeek

Students return to campus a few times during the clinical year to participate in a variety of on-campus activities. These events are called Call Back Week. This time is reserved for testing, student and/or faculty presentations, workshops, and/or OSCE events. Attendance during this period is mandatory for all students. Please see program policy for absences.

Student Evaluation of Clinical SCPEs

Student evaluations of SCPEs (both the preceptor and site) will be done using E*Value. Student feedback and comments are for program assessment of clinical sites and preceptors, resulting in the overall improvement of the program. Students must submit their evaluation of each SCPE on E*Value by the last day of their rotation.

Time Tracking Logs / Clinical Experience Expectations

The E*Value Time tracking logs will be used to assure that the student is at the clinical site as scheduled. These may be corroborated with clinic staff if there is an attendance concern. The logs will also be used to ensure that the site provides adequate clinical hours per week/rotation even if the patient census is low. The time tracking log will be used to evaluate the site as well as the student as indicated. Students must complete the time tracking logs weekly in E*Value.

Should your experience be less than our expected time of at least 150 patient setting contact hours, you may be required to complete Learning Modules to enhance your clinical experience. Learning Modules do not take the place of hands-on patient care but are designed to augment or supplement your learning to meet program expectations as outlined in your learning outcomes and instructional objectives.

Learning Modules

Learning Modules are one to five-week supplemental activities designed to support students in meeting expected learning outcomes for required clinical rotations.. The learning module content may include remote learning resources in medical or surgical specialties as commonly included in core and elective SCPEs. The student will actively engage in applying the medical knowledge and clinical skills gained during the didactic year while continuing to develop clinical reasoning through an evidence-based approach to the evaluation and management of common problems encountered in the designated learning module specialty. Necessary accommodations will be considered and are student dependent according to PA program policy.

Patient Encounter Competencies

Students are required to see a variety of patients across the lifespan and in various clinical settings. Students must have documented the following patient encounters for the clinical year:

Patient Encounters by Age:

- INFANT encounters (patients less than 1 year of age)
- **CHILD** encounters (patients > 1 year of age but <12 years of age)
- ADOLESCENT encounters (patients >12 years of age but <18 years of age)
- ADULT patient encounters (patients > 18 years of age but < 65 years of age)
- **GERIATRIC** encounters (patients >65 years of age)

Patient Encounters by Type:

- **ACUTE** encounters related to a medical condition with a rapid onset and short course (e.g., upper respiratory infection, ankle sprain)
- **CHRONIC** encounters related to a medical condition that is persistent and long lasting (e.g., hyperlipidemia, HTN, DM)

- **EMERGENT** encounters related to a medical condition requiring immediate intervention (e.g., stroke, respiratory distress, asthma exacerbation, chest pain, MI, appendicitis)
- **PREVENTATIVE** encounters related to promoting health and reducing disease (e.g., immunizations [adult and pediatric], well-child check, colonoscopy, well-woman exams, pap smears, annual physical exams, breast exams, sports physicals)

Patient Encounters by Setting:

- BEHAVIORAL MEDICINE encounters
- INPATIENT MEDICINE encounters
- **OUTPATIENT** encounters
- PRE-OPERATIVE encounters
- INTRA-OPERATIVE encounters
- **POST-OPERATIVE** encounters
- **PRENATAL** encounters
- **GYNECOLOGIC** encounters

The PA program faculty will monitor student encounter logs for compliance. Complete and timely Patient Logging is a requirement to pass each rotation and for graduation from the PA program. Students progressing through the clinical year who are not on target for achieving the patient encounters will be contacted by PA program faculty who will arrange alternative learning experiences, which may include changes to the rotation and supplemental placements, simulation exercises, or other experiences to ensure compliance with the above requirements. Refer to SCPE syllabi for requirements specific to each rotation.

Daily Logging of Patient Encounters

E*Value includes an electronic tracking system to log patient encounters and procedures. *Students are required to log information regarding patients seen on a daily basis*. All submissions are reviewed by the program weekly. Students are contacted if the weekly review shows inadequate patient care experiences. The Clinical Team will discuss ways to maximize clinical opportunities for the remaining time in the SCPE

Procedure Logging

Students are required to perform and log procedures by the end of the clinical year. Current required procedures are listed in and tracked through the E*Value system. Students should perform, rather than observe or assist, as many procedures as possible. The Clinical Team or assigned program faculty will periodically review student progress on submitted procedures. It is the student's responsibility to find opportunities to perform procedures to gain competency. Difficulty in meeting these requirements should be brought to the attention of the Clinical Team. Failure to document competency for required procedures by the end of the year may prompt additional coursework and/or OSCE assignments to assess student competency and may affect the student's ability to graduate. All procedures completed must be logged at the end of each rotation per course syllabus.

All required SCPE coursework (i.e. SCPE Check In sheet, course-specific case write-up, E*Value patient logs, E*Value procedure logs) must be submitted into Moodle by the date and time designated in course syllabus.

SCPE GRADING CRITERIA

In order to receive a passing grade for each SCPE the student must achieve the following:

- 1. A composite score of 3.0 or above in all categories (on a 5.0 grading scale) on the SCPE Final Preceptor Evaluation of Student.
- 2. A passing grade on the EOR examination (core rotations) or assessment component (elective rotations) as outlined in the course syllabus.
- 3. Timely and accurate submission of all SCPE course requirements as outlined in course syllabi. SCPE course requirements include: SCPE Check In Sheet, SCPE SOAP Case Write Up, E*Value Case and Procedure Logging, and SCPE Student Evaluation of Preceptor and Site.

Late and/or incomplete SCPE course submission requirements are considered unprofessional. Students who are non-compliant will have two opportunities to improve their performance. The first infraction will receive informal notification; the second infraction will receive formal written notification. After two such warnings, if the student demonstrates a persistent lack of professionalism and non-compliance with SCPE course submissions, they will fail this component of the course.

Students who do not meet the requirements above will fail the rotation and will be referred to the Academic Progress Committee. (See DUOC MSPAS Student Handbook for additional details).

Grade Grievances

Students should refer to the most current version of the DUOC MSPAS Program Student Handbook.

Program Policies on Academic and Professional Progress

Please refer to the current DUOC MSPAS Program Student Handbook for guidance

Appendices

Appendix A

DOMINICAN UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA MSPAS PROGRAM STUDENT TIME AWAY REQUEST FORM

While it is the Program policy that students attend all classes, labs and other Program-related functions, the Program understands a student may have exceptional events which might keep them from classes or Program activities. Any student requesting time away for an exceptional event must complete and submit a Time Away Request form. In addition, the student may be required to make an appointment with the Clinical Director at least <u>one month</u> in advance of the event. The approval of each request is made on an individual basis and there is no guarantee the approval will be granted.

Students are responsible for all material missed during their time away. Assignments that are due during an approved absence must be submitted before departure unless other arrangements have been agreed upon with the Clinical Director. If a student will miss an examination, they will take that exam immediately

Student Name (PRINT):	Class:
Requested Date(s) off:	
Reason for Request:	
Student Signature:	
Date Submitted:	
Program Use Only	
Request Approved by:	Date:
(Signature)	
Comments:	

upon return to campus. The exam may be in a different format from the original examination given to the

rest of the students, at the discretion of the Clinical Director.

Appendix B

DOMINICAN UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA MSPAS PROGRAM

CLINICAL HANDBOOK AGREEMENT FORM

Students and advisors agree to specific standards of conduct while in the Physician Assistant Program at Dominican University of California. The purpose of the Agreement is to clearly communicate expectations, rules and regulations defining appropriate behavior and conduct while enrolled at Dominican University. Students' conduct and activities while enrolled reflect upon the University, as well as upon themselves. Simply put, students should behave as ambassadors from the University and the community.

- Clinical rotations shall be conducted in accordance with the Student Clinical Year Handbook policies and procedures.
- Students must adhere to standards of professional behavior at all times for the duration of time at
 Dominican University. These standards are part of the competencies for the physician assistant
 profession and the ethical foundation of medical practice and the integrity of physician assistants.
 Any violation in professional behavior may result in referral to the Academic Progress
 Committee.
- Students should be prepared to travel a minimum of three (3) times during the clinical year.
- The student must follow the current CDC recommendations for health care workers.
 - a) Hepatitis Bb) Influenzae) COVIDf) Tdap
 - c) MMR g) Meningococcal
 - d) Varicella h) Tuberculosis blood and skin tests, chest x-rays (if applicable)

The 2022-2023 Physician Assistant Studies Program Student Clinical Handbook outlines applicable school-wide and program-specific policies and regulations for Physician Assistant program students in the clinical phase of the program. If the student is in doubt about the intent or content of any of the material in this handbook, it is their responsibility to initiate a discussion with the appropriate faculty advisor or the Clinical Team.

I have read and understand the policies, rules, and regulations as outlined within the Dominican University of California Master of Science in Physician Assistant Studies Program Clinical Year Handbook and agree, without reluctance, to abide by them.

SIGNATURE: _	 		
NAME (Print):			
DATE:			

Appendix C

DOMINICAN UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA MSPAS PROGRAM

ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF THE DRUG/ALCOHOL ABUSE, BACKGROUND CHECKS AND HEALTH REQUIREMENTS POLICY

I hereby acknowledge that I have read the Dominican University policy governing the use and/or abuse of drugs and alcohol and the possible penalties for violation of that policy.

I understand the purpose of the policy is to provide a safe working environment for persons (patients, students and hospital and school staff) and property. Accordingly, I understand that prior to participation in the clinical experience, I may be required by the site to undergo drug screening of my blood or urine. I agree to be bound by this policy and understand that refusal to submit to testing or a positive result from testing under this policy may affect my ability to participate in a clinical rotation. Additionally, I understand that should a positive result from testing occur indicating a violation of the Dominican University policy, disciplinary action up to and including dismissal from the program may result.

I hereby release Dominican University of California from any claims or liability arising from such tests, including, but not limited to, the testing procedure, the analysis, the accuracy of the analysis, or the disclosure of the results.

The Physician Assistant Department requires that students have a clear criminal background check prior to the start of the clinical year. I understand that a felony conviction may affect my ability to continue in the PA Program or attain state licensure.

In addition, students must meet the following health requirements in the second year and beyond: continuous health insurance coverage, annual health examinations, evidence of CPR and ACLS certifications, evidence of selected immunizations and titers, and tuberculosis blood and skin tests prior to their first clinical rotation. All required documents must be submitted and/or updated annually to CastleBranch.com.

Community sites may require that the student meet additional health requirements. Any costs will be the responsibility of the student. Compliance is important, for several reasons: to protect the student from communicable diseases, to protect clients with whom the student will be working from communicable diseases, for good personal preventative medicine practice and to comply with health regulations of most health care facilities.

*** Failure to meet the above requirements and submit complete documentation as requested may delay or prevent students from participation in the clinical year and other clinical requirements of the program and, thus, delay or prevent successful completion of the program.

Date	
Print Name	
Signature	

Appendix D

The Dominican University of California Masters of Physician Assistant Studies program is not regulated by Texas.

Dominican University of California is regulated by the <u>California Bureau for Private Postsecondary Education.</u>

Consumers may file a complaint by using the Bureau's <u>online complaint submission link</u>, <u>here</u> (preferred) or by downloading the <u>complaint form</u> and mailing it to the address below.

Bureau for Private Postsecondary Education

P.O. Box 980818

West Sacramento, CA 95798-0818

The Dominican University of California Masters of Physician Assistant Studies located in San Rafael, California is accredited by the ARC-PA (<u>The Accreditation Review Commission on Education for the Physician Assistant</u>).

Complaints and concerns can be submitted in writing (to complaints@arc-pa.org) and must be signed.